

WEBINAR

STRATEŠKI OKVIR ZA POLITIKU BEZBEDNOG UPRAVLJANJA HEMIKAJIJAMA I OTPADOM NA GLOBALNOM NIVOU ZA NAREDNI PERIOD (SAICM-BEYOND-2020-FRAMEWORK)

07.06.2023. 11:00 - 13:00H

Osvrt na finansijske aspekte novog SAICM dokumenta

Jasminka Randelović

Alternativa za bezbednije hemikalije (ALHem)



SAICM Beyond 2020: Building NGOs capacity on preventive chemicals policies in Europe and beyond“, koji podržava Savezno ministarstvo za životnu sredinu, očuvanje prirode, nuklearnu bezbednost i zaštitu potrošača Nemačke.



ALHem
Alternativa za
bezbednije
hemikalije | Safer
Chemicals
Alternative

Neodovoljno finansiranje upravljanja hemikalijama

- Stokholmska konvencija-procenjene potrebe za period 2018-2022 iznose 4,4 mlrd USD; iz GEF obezbeđeno 392 miliona USD; 11 x manje!
- Procene za potrebe implementacije SAICM nisu rađene; SAICM je imao vremenski-ograničene programe, kao što je QSP, ali nikada nije uspostavljen Fond za implementaciju SAICM
- **Grantovi Vlada za QSP Trust Fund** za period od **10 godina** (2006-2015):
48 miliona USD (73% EU, Švedska, Norveška, USA). Odobreno je 184 projekata, uključujući i jedan u Srbiji (*“Jačanje kapaciteta i strateškog partnerstva za bezbedno upravljanje hemikalijama u Srbiji”* 2015/2016)
Poređenje sa Green Climate Fund: 5,4 mlrd USD za 4 godine!
- **GEF grantovi** namenjeni za SAICM: **13 miliona USD** u periodu **2014-2018** (0,3 % GEF-6)



Nezavisna SAICM evaluacija za period do 2020 je zaključila da uspešna implementacije SAICM zavisi od sigurnog i održivog finansiranja SAICM, što nije bio slučaj do sada



Overview

Total time: 18 months

Budget: \$ 268,140

Implementing Agency: Ministry of Agriculture and Environmental Protection

Executing Agency: UNDP Serbia

Key Subcontractors: ALHem and Women in Europe for a Common Future

Start date: 29 April 2015

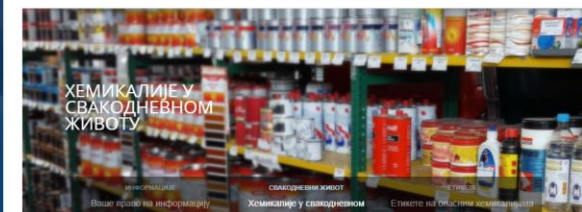
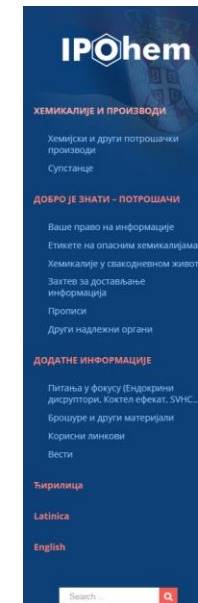
Completion: 28 October 2016

SAICM Informs Consumers' choice in Serbia

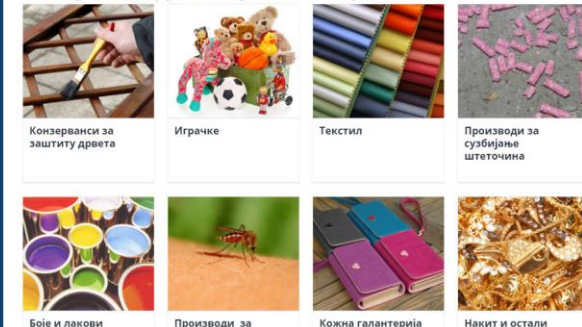


"We are aware of the benefits of the current time we live in. Today we can choose a similar toy from various producers, however, we do not usually take into consideration on the chemical composition and its possible harmful effects. This campaign reminded me to think twice before I buy a new toy for my child, and to choose smartly", said one mother during the "The fight to know!" campaign".

The Quick Start Programme project "Capacity Building and Strategic Partnerships for Chemicals Safety in the Republic of Serbia"



Хемијски и други потрошачки Производи



Preporuke civilnog sektora

Održivo finansiranje novog okvira

- Okvir za period posle 2020. treba da obezbedi održivo finansiranje za podršku njegovoj primeni. Pored integrisanog pristupa dugoročnom finansiranju Agende za hemikalije i otpad, trebalo bi da uključi nove pristupe koji se fokusiraju **na principu zagađivač plaća u odnosu na internalizaciju troškova.**
- Novi finansijski mehanizam treba da omogući **svim zainteresovanim stranama**, uključujući i organizacije civilnog društva i naučnu zajednicu koje se bave hemikalijama i otpadom, **pristup finansijskim sredstvima.**



IX. Financial considerations

[[A fundamental element for the sound management of chemicals and wastes is the need to develop, implement and enforce basic national legislative and policy frameworks, including designating the responsibilities of industry and the wider business community, and to have the necessary national institutional capacity in order to avoid it becoming a] [Production, consumption and sound disposal of chemicals at the end of their useful life create] financial burden on governments and society.]

Adequate, predictable and sustainable financing, technical assistance, capacity building, and technology transfer on mutually agreed terms, are essential to achieve the objectives and targets of the Strategic Approach and the sound management of chemicals and waste beyond 2020, [and the [related] goals and targets of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development] [and beyond]. The participation of representatives of all involved stakeholders and sectors at national, regional and international levels should be ensured in the integrated approach to financing for the sound management of chemicals and waste.

1. Integrated approach to financing

All three components of the integrated approach to financing, i.e. mainstreaming, private sector involvement and dedicated external finance, are equally important and mutually reinforcing.

A. Mainstreaming

Governments should implement actions [in accordance with their national laws, regulations and/or] policy priorities] to promote further mainstreaming of the sound management of chemicals and waste in national development plans, domestic budgets and relevant sector policies [including] [to facilitate access to funding for national priorities in relation to chemicals and waste] [in particular for developing countries] [and countries with economies in transition.] [For [countries in need] [developing countries and countries with economies in transition], the mainstreaming of [their national] [sound management of] chemicals and waste [management] [priorities] into [the] [their] development planning processes [and in national development or sustainable development plans] for funding [as part of official development assistance] [should become a priority that][may] [will] [should] increase their access to funding for national priorities in relation to chemicals and waste.]

B. Private-sector involvement

Governments should, [according to their national circumstances], further [facilitate] [operationalize] [facilitate the operationalizing] the private sector component of the integrated approach [through actions, legislation, and appropriate economic instruments], [[including [through clarifying] the [respective] responsibilities of industry and national administration; [levies and taxes]; [the provision of incentives for the sound management of chemicals and waste]; and the promotion of measures by industry [to internalise costs]] to further implement [the precautionary [principle][approach],] [the polluter pays [principle] [approach]]] [and approaches such as] extended producer responsibility.]

C. Dedicated external financing

2. Establishment of and engagement in multisectoral partnerships

3. Financing the secretariat

X. Finansijski aspekti iz konsolidovanog dokumenta

Uspostavljanje, sprovođenje i nadzor nacionalnih propisa i javnih politika koje se odnose na upravljanje hemikalijama i otpadom

Uključivanje svih ključnih aktera u sistem, kao i multisektorski pristup

INTEGRISANI PRISTUP FINANSIRANJU 3 komponente:

1) **Obezbeđivanje budžetskog finansiranja za prioritetne aktivnosti definisane NAP/strateškim planovima**

2) **Finansiranje od strane privatnog sektora (privrednih subjekata) kroz propisane ekonomske instrumente na nacionalnom nivou (naknade, takse, porezi)**

3) **Namensko eksterno finansiranje**

[INTERSESSIONAL PROCESS
SINGLE CONSOLIDATED
DOCUMENT

DRAFT

as corrected per Plenary discussion
held on 03 March 2023

DRAFT

*as corrected per Plenary discussion
held on 03 March 2023*

IX. Financial considerations

C. Dedicated external financing

13Bis [Governments agree to develop a mechanism instituting a **globally coordinated fee of [0.05%] [0.5%] on the sales of a limited number of basic chemicals** (or chemical feedstocks). Governments agree to allocate the proceeds of this globally coordinated fee to the international fund mentioned in paragraph 14]

14. [All stakeholders agree to the **establishment of an International Fund to implement the Sound Management of Chemicals and Waste**, which should be **accessible to all stakeholders** and should provide support to developing countries, in the form of grants, guarantees and loans; comprised of financial resources **provided by the private sector**, [including through globally coordinated levies], governments in a position to do so, development banks, philanthropic entities, venture capital, and all other stakeholders.



Predlog za novi Globalni zeleni fond za implementaciju SAICM



FINANCING THE SOUND MANAGEMENT OF CHEMICALS BEYOND 2020: OPTIONS FOR A COORDINATED TAX

September 2020



Finance at SAICM IP4.2

Nairobi, 25 February - 3 March 2023

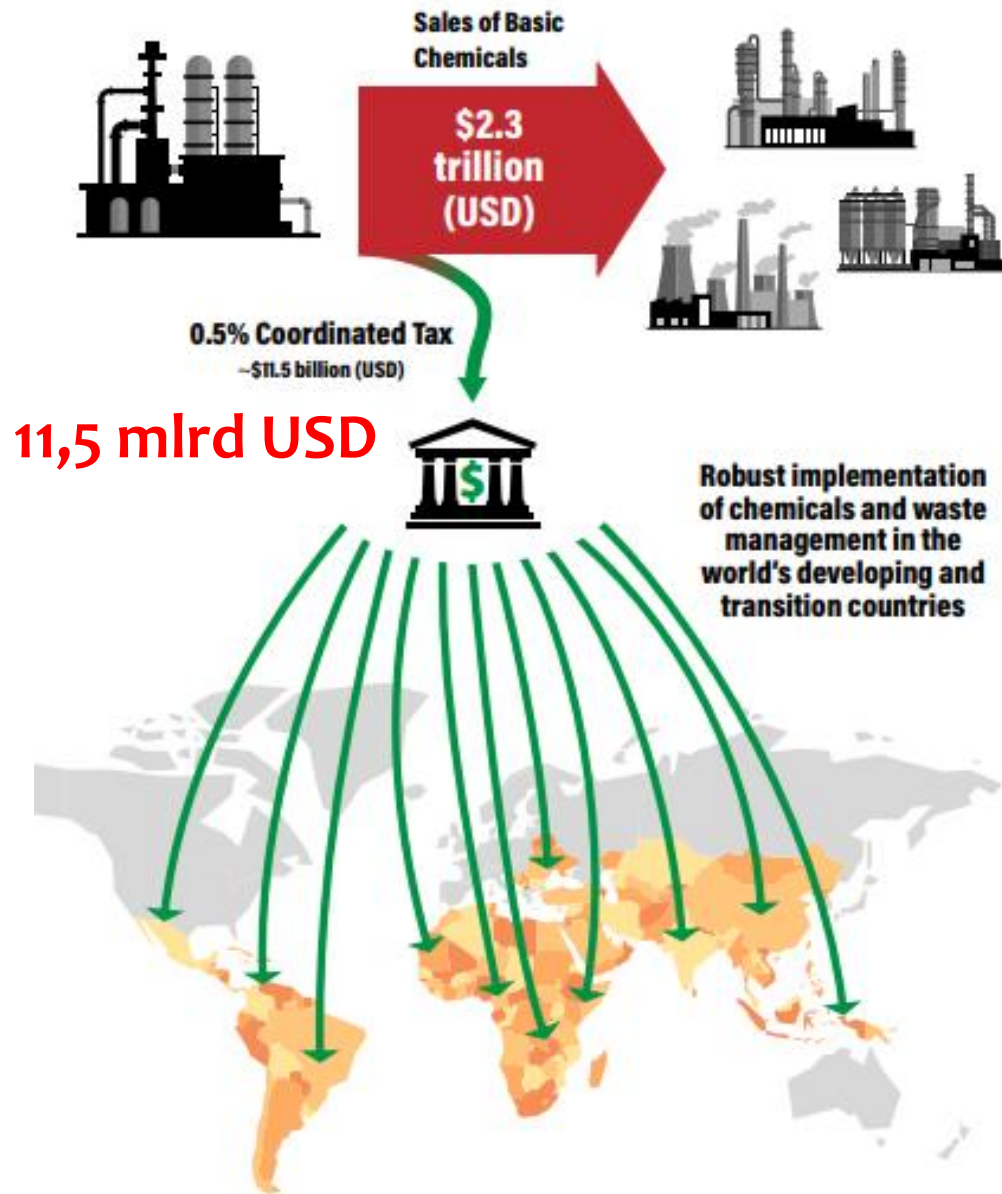


A new global fund for the implementation of SAICM

VII. FINANCIAL Considerations

13. [All stakeholders agree to the establishment of an International Fund to implement the Sound Management of Chemicals and Waste, which should be accessible to all stakeholders and should provide support to developing countries, in the form of grants, guarantees and loans; comprised of financial resources provided by the private sector, [including through globally coordinated levies], governments in a position to do so, development banks, philanthropic entities, venture capital, and all other stakeholders.]

Kako do novca?



WHAT ARE BASIC CHEMICALS?

Any such list should at the minimum include:

- acetone
- ammonia
- benzene
- methyl benzenes
- bromine
- butadiene
- cyclohexane
- calcium carbonate
- chlorine
- ethanol
- ethylene
- ethylene glycol
- fluorine
- hydrogen
- hydrogen chloride
- urea
- hydrogen fluoride
- oxygen
- hydrogen peroxide
- iodine
- nitric acid
- methanol
- methyl tert-butyl ether
- nitrogen
- phenol
- phosphoric acid
- phosphorous
- propylene
- sodium carbonate
- sodium hydroxide
- sulfur
- sulfuric acid
- titanium dioxide
- toluene
- formaldehyde
- various xylenes
- rare gases

Proizvodi bazne hemije zauzimaju oko 67% zapremine svih proizvedenih hemikalija na globalnom nivou

77% vrednosti od prodaje bazne hemije se ostvaruje u samo 10 zemalja: SAD, Kina, Japan, Nemačka, Francuska, Brazil, Južna Koreja, Indija, Rusija, UK (Ref. UNIDO, 2009)

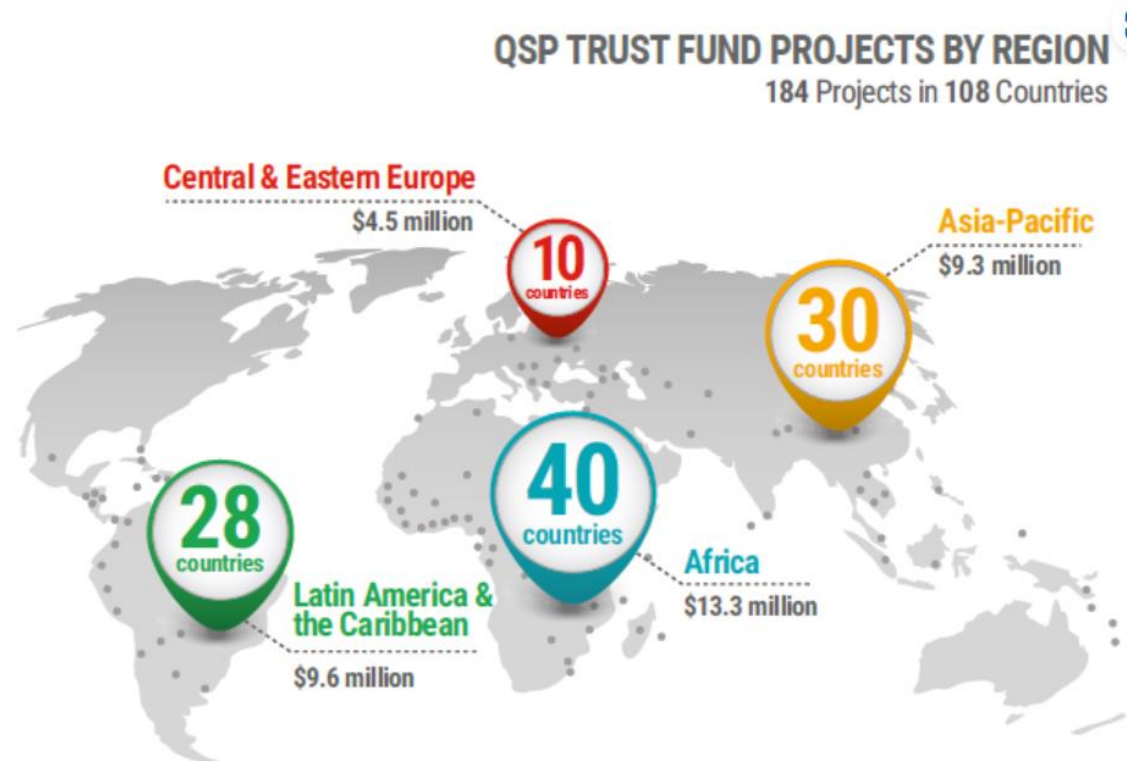
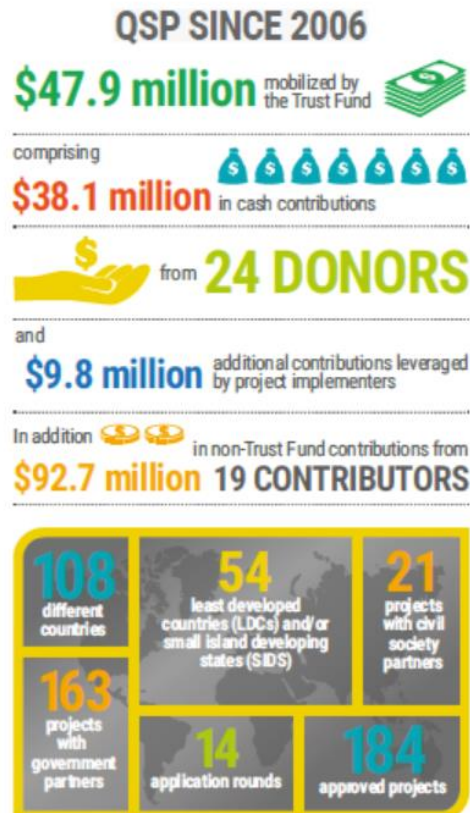
Sa taksom od 0,5 % u Globalni fond bi se slivalo oko 8,8 mlrd USD godišnje!

To je 64 X više od ukupnog godišnjeg iznosa GEF chemical cluster (131 million USD)+ Special Programme (4,7 miliona USD) zajedno!



A šta u međuvremenu?

- Uspostaviti odmah novi **Quick Start Program** za implementaciju novog SAICM dokumenta koji će biti vremenski ograničen, pod okriljem SAICM Sekretarijata pre svega namenjen zemljama u razvoju i zemljama u tranziciji



Hvala na pažnji!

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ALHem

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