

STRATEŠKI OKVIR ZA POLITIKU BEZBEDNOG UPRAVLJANJA HEMIKALIJAMA I OTPADOM NA GLOBALNOM NIVOU ZA NAREDNI PERIOD (SAICM-BEYOND-2020-FRAMEWORK)

07.06.2023. 11:00 - 13:00H

Novi globalni strateški okvir

Valentina Mart

Alternativa za bezbednije hemikalije (ALHem)



SAICM Beyond 2020: Building NGOs capacity on preventive chemicals policies in Europe and beyond“, koji podržava Savezno ministarstvo za životnu sredinu, očuvanje prirode, nuklearnu bezbednost i zaštitu potrošača Nemačke.



ALHem
Alternativa za
bezbednije
hemikalije | Safer
Chemicals
Alternative

[INTERSESSIONAL PROCESS
SINGLE CONSOLIDATED
DOCUMENT

DRAFT

*as corrected per Plenary discussion
held on 03 March 2023*



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ANNEX A: [Alt 1. Issues of [International][Global] Concern / Alt 2.Priority Issues for International Action]

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I. Introduction

1. [The sound management of chemicals and waste¹ is essential for protecting the environment. While progress to minimize adverse impacts of chemicals and waste has been made, the global goal was not achieved. **5 Trillion in Numbers** 1st urgent action by all stakeholders and sectors is required to protect the environment.

2. Chemicals play an important role in our daily lives globally. However, they can also pose risks to human health and the environment, both directly and indirectly, and socially, particu

=
5,000,000,000,000

Probleme u vezi upravljanja hemikalijama i otpadom su evidentni

Business as usual Način upravljanja koji je bio do sada više nije održiv- **the Global Chemicals Outlook** Hemiska industrija **oko 5 biliona USD** u 2017. god. sa projekcijom da će se ova cifra udvostručiti do 2030. godine

3. The Global Chemicals Outlook II cautions that “business as usual” is not an option. With the chemical industry estimated at USD 5 trillion in 2017, the situation will be even more dire by 2030. Hazardous chemicals continue to be released into the environment, and the amount of chemicals and waste pollution [has exceeded previous levels]. The continued presence of hazardous chemicals and wastes throughout their supply chains and lifecycles threaten human health and disproportionately impact vulnerable populations.

SAICM stvorи značajnu multisektorsku platformu gde je uvrstio sve zainteresovane strane

4. The Beyond 2020 global chemical framework is based on a multistakeholder approach. It strengthens the framework by involving all relevant stakeholders from biodiversity and climate change to human health and safety. Whilst its focus must be [on prevention and reduction of risks] and on building chemicals and waste management capacity, its purpose is to catalyze a transformational shift in the way chemicals and waste are managed across the entire value chain, from upstream to downstream sectors in a life-cycle approach. It will support implementation of time-bound programmes and initiatives, and measurable targets.

Pravac budućeg okvira **treba da osigura**

- **Prevencija štete** od hemikalija i otpada
- **Izgradnji kapaciteta** za upravljanje
- **Zelenu (održivu)** hemijsku industriju kao i industrija onih koji koriste hemikalije pri proizvodnji – **pristu životnog ciklusa**

5. The aim of the framework is to prevent or, where not feasible, minimize harm from chemicals and waste to protect the environment and human health including that of vulnerable populations. It is sectoral and action-orientated with strong governance and measurable targets. It promotes transparency and ownership of roles and responsibilities to assess performance against agreed standards. It supports innovation to provide better products that are safer and more sustainable, and advance sustainable consumption and production patterns including through resource efficiency and circular economy approaches.

Novi okvir mora imati **jasne sveobuhvatne ciljeve**, definisane programe i inicijative kao i **merljive ciljeve**

6. The framework will contribute to the achievement of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and remain relevant for action beyond 2030. It will support the implementation of the SDGs and other strategic objectives and targets, including through resource efficiency and circular economy approaches.

Novi okvir će **doprineti dostizanju ciljeva održivog razvoja**

III. Scope

10. The scope encompasses [the environmental, economic, social, health, agricultural and labour [all] aspects of managing chemicals and [their] [all] waste[s], in order to enhance sustainable development [and [non toxic] circularity[environmental integrity] [and the protection of human rights] [and resource efficiency]]. The instrument takes due account of the instruments and processes that have been developed to date and is flexible enough to take account of new ones without duplicating efforts.
11. The involvement of all relevant sectors and stakeholders across the life cycle at the local, national, regional and global levels is critical to the sound management of chemicals and waste. Stakeholders include but are not limited to Governments, regional economic integration organizations, intergovernmental organizations, civil society, industries, businesses, the financial sector, development banks, academia, workers, retailers and individuals. Sectors are understood to include, but not be limited to, agriculture, environment, health, education, finance, development, construction and labour.

Zainteresovane strane

- Vlade zemalja
- Regionalne organizacije za ekonomsku integraciju
- Međunarodne organizacije
- Nevladine organizacije
- Industriju
- Biznis
- Finansijski sektor
- Razvojne banke
- Naučni radnikici
- Radnici
- Distributeri i ostale.

Sektori

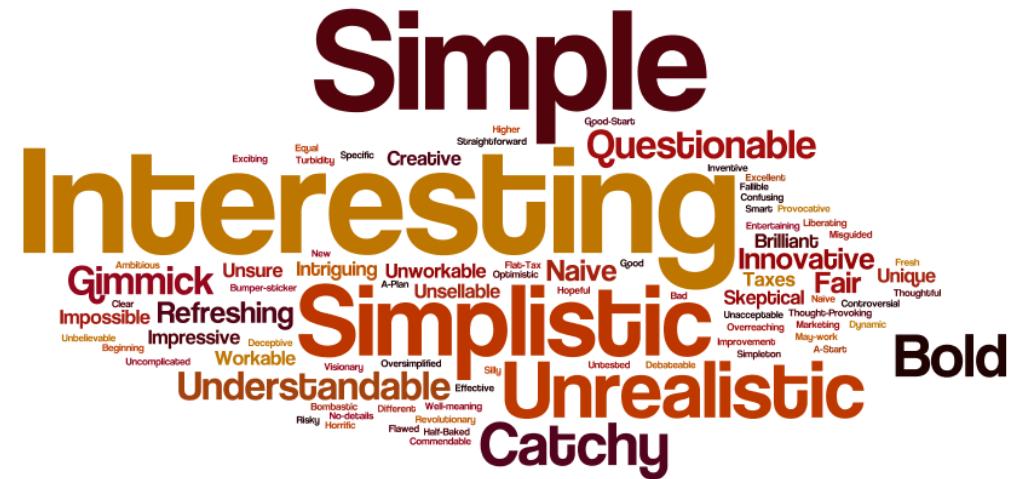
- Poljoprivreda
- Životna sredina
- Zdravlje
- Obrazovanje
- Finansije
- Razvoj
- Građevinu
- Rad

Aspekti

- životne sredine,
- ekonomski,
- socijalni,
- zdravstveni,
- poljoprivredni i
- zaštite radnika



Radi dostizanja održivog razvoja i cirkulanosti.



II. Vision

7. [Chemical safety for all.]
8. ALT1. A toxics free planet. Advancing chemicals and waste safety for a healthy future.
9. ALT2. Healthy Planet and People: Making Our Future Chemical and Waste Safe.]

≡ Google Translate

Text Images Documents Websites

Detect language English Serbian Czech

Chemical safety for all.

8. ALT1. A toxics free planet. Advancing chemicals and waste safety for a healthy future.

9. ALT2. Healthy Planet and People: Making Our Future Chemical and Waste Safe.]

Serbian English Spanish

Хемијска сигурност за све.

8. АЛТ1. Планета без токсина. Унапређење безбедности хемикалија и отпада за здраву будућност.

9. АЛТ2. Здрава планета и људи: да наша будућност буде безбедна за хемикалије и отпад.]

Hemijačka sigurnost za sve.

8. ALT1. Planeta bez toksina. Unapredjenje bezbednosti hemikalija i otpada za zdravu budućnost.

9. ALT2. Zdrava planeta i ljudi: da naša budućnost bude bezbedna za hemikalije i otpad.]

Show less



IV. [Principles and approaches

PRINCIPI I PRISTUPI

12. Implementation of the framework should be guided [by] Development, including the common but differentiated responsibilities and polluters pay principles and,] as appropriate, by Annex B and should take into account the following principles and approaches:

ZNANJE I INFORMACIJE

Knowledge and Information

There is expertise within and among regions and strong support for the sharing of knowledge, including traditional knowledge and Indigenous knowledge systems shared on the basis of free, prior and informed consent. It promotes coordination and access to information for informed and science-based decision making on chemicals and waste management.

13. [The implementation of the sound management of chemicals and waste at all levels should be supported by the best available science.]

LJUDSKA PRAVA

Human Rights

The implementation of the sound management of chemicals and waste⁶ contributes to the full enjoyment of human rights and human well-being and dignity.

Preventive approaches

Preventivni pristup

20. Prevention is the hallmark of all activities aimed at reducing risks from chemicals and waste. A hierarchical approach consists of primary prevention being prioritized to prevent and where not feasible minimize, exposure to hazards that may cause disease and injury or adverse impacts to the environment.
21. Prevention [of exposures to] [of uses of] hazardous chemicals and their substitution contribute to intergenerational, social and environmental justice. The development and use of [safe and] [safer and more] sustainable chemicals are priorities for the sound management of chemicals and waste.

Međunarodna trgovina hemikalijama i proizvodima

[International trade of chemicals and products

23. Trade policy measures for environmental purposes should not constitute a means of arbitrary or unjustifiable discrimination or disguise restriction on international trade.]

Just transition

Samo tranzicija

24. The shift to sustainable production can have unintended impacts on communities, health and livelihoods. A just transition towards an environmentally sustainable economy with the sound management of chemicals and waste contributes to the goals of decent work for all, social inclusion, human rights and the eradication of poverty.

TRANSPARETNOST

Transparency

15. Transparency is essential for ensuring informed and legitimate decision-making processes. The framework supports transparency of information in all aspects of implementation. Ability to participate in decision-making processes, the encouragement of public awareness, [appropriate] access to information on chemicals and their use as well as [appropriate access to] environmental information are fundamental to the protection of human health and the environment.
16. Effective access to justice is important for people to have their voices heard, exercise their rights and challenge discrimination.

OSETLJIVE GRUPE

[Groups in vulnerable situations][Particularly impacted groups]

18. Recognizing that exposure to chemicals and waste often disproportionately affects people in vulnerable situations, including children, youth, the elderly, persons with disabilities, women, workers, migrants, farmers, people living in poverty and Indigenous Peoples and local communities. The implementation of the framework should take these groups into consideration when protecting human health and the environment.

RODNA JEDNAKOST

Gender equality

19. Women are agents of change and are vital to address the issues of chemicals and waste. The instrument/framework advances gender equality through their full and equal participation and gender inclusive approaches in all aspects of the implementation of the new instrument/framework, including in decision making [through the implementation of a Gender Action Plan⁷].

[Precautionary approach

22. Where there are threats of serious or irreversible damage to the environment or harm to human health, lack of full scientific certainty shall not be used as a reason for [postponing cost effective measures to prevent environmental degradation [or harm to human health]] [not implementing preventative measures.]

Princip predostrožnosti

[Collaboration and participation

25. Networks, partnerships and mechanisms for technical cooperation are important for effective capacity-building, work on issues of common interest and exchange of information[and a strengthened North-South and South-South cooperation with, [technology transfer, access to financing] and exchange of information [in line with the principle of common, but differentiated responsibilities⁸.]]

Saradnja i učešće

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A. [Countries have] [Stakeholders have] the capacity, legal framework and institutional mechanisms in place to [support] [achieve] the [integrated] [sound] management of chemicals and [associated] waste [throughout the life cycle].

Zemlje



KAPACITETE,

PRAVNI OKVIR

INSTITUCIONALNI MECANIZAM



Zainteresovane strane/učesnici u procesu imaju...





KAPACITETI PRAVNI OKVIR Društvena boja

Cilj A1 Nacionalni pravni okvir i odgovarajući institucionalni kapacitet

Cilj A2 Kodeks o odgovornosti (*code of conduct*) o hemikalijama i otpadu.

Cilj A3 Implementacija mera **odstranekompanija** za prevenciju/minimizaciju štete

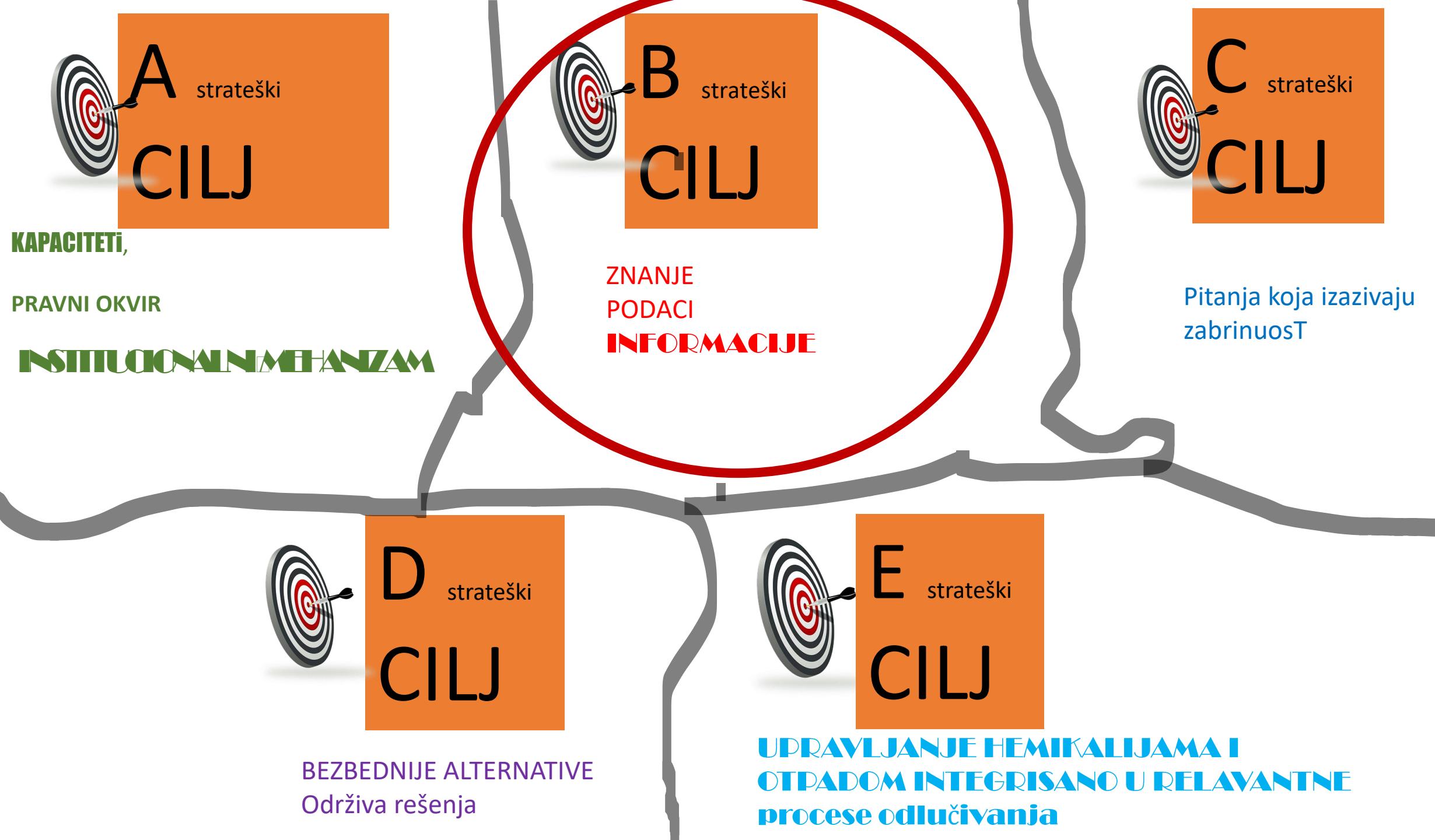
Cilj A4 Prevencija nedozvoljene trgovine i prevoza hemikalija i otpada

Cilj A5 Zabранa izvoza supstanci koje su zabranjene u zemlji izvoza

Cilj A6 Centri za kontrolu trovanja/sve zemlje ih imaju



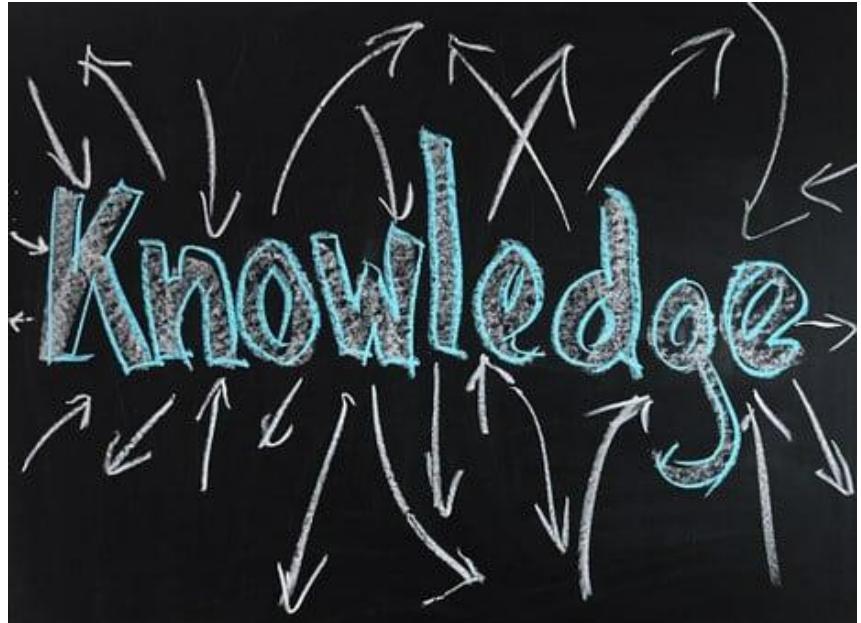
Cilj A7 Veoma opasni pesticidi- Highly Hazardous Pesticides/HHPs izbačeni iz upotrebe
https://pan-international.org/wp-content/uploads/PAN_HHP_List.pdf





ZNANJE PODACI **INFORMACIJE**

B. Comprehensive and sufficient knowledge, data and information are generated, available and accessible to all to enable informed decisions and actions.



Da se omoguće odluke i aktivnosti zasnovane na pravim informacijama





ZNANJE PODACI INFORMACIJE

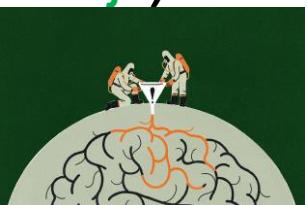
Cilj B1 Sveobuhvatni podaci o [svojstvima] hemikalija

Cilj B2 Razmena i činjenje dostpunim podataka o prisustvu supstanci koje izazivaju zabrinutost u proizvodima koji nisu hemikalije >>> SVHCs, SCIP, Scan4Chem

Cilj B3 Podaci o proizvodnji, ispuštaju, emisijama i otpadu... (prisustvu hemikalija u ljudima/opterećenje bolestima zbog prisustva hemikalija) harmonizovani protokoli za ispitivanje



BIOMONITORING
SUB-POPULATIONS
DIOGENES
LEVEL
VALUES
REPRESENTATIVENESS
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL
POPULATION
BIOLOGICAL REPRESENTATIVENESS
SCREENING CHEMISTRY
ACUTE TOXICITY
CARCINOGENICITY
MUTAGENICITY
OBSTETRICAL
LIPOPOLYSACCHARIDE
PEROXIDE NUMBER
COLLAGENASE ACTIVITY
ACRYLAMIDE
CONTAMINANTS
FORENSIC
LIPOPOLYSACCHARIDE
METHYL
THERMOGRAM
PEROXIDE NUMBER
LIPOPOLYSACCHARIDE
NOTIFICATION
DETACHMENT
RECEIVED
DETERMINED
TESTED
CONFIRMED
INTERFERED
NOTIFICATION
DETACHMENT
RECEIVED
DETERMINED
TESTED
CONFIRMED
INTERFERED



Cilj B4 Unutrsna i najbolje dostupne prakse za procenu rizika, mere za smanjenje rizika, prevenciju štete i inspeksijski nadzor



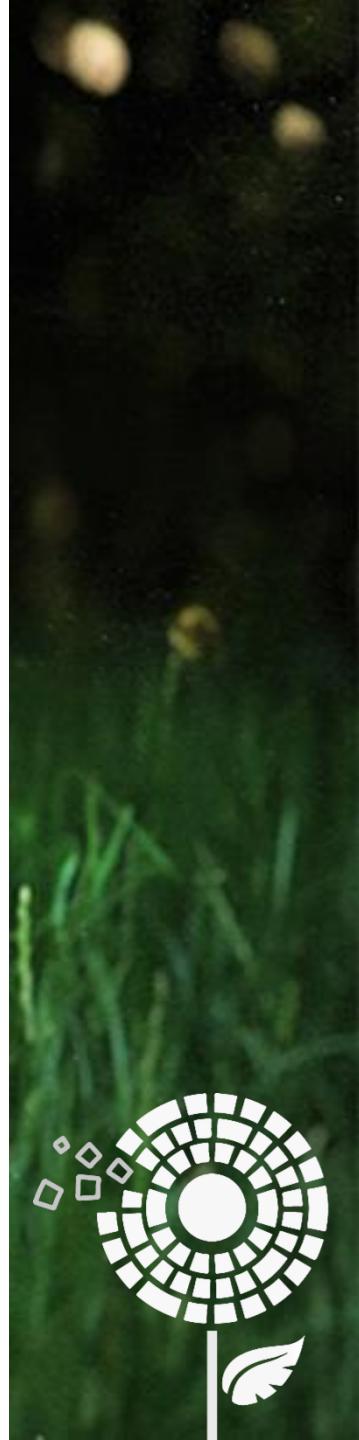
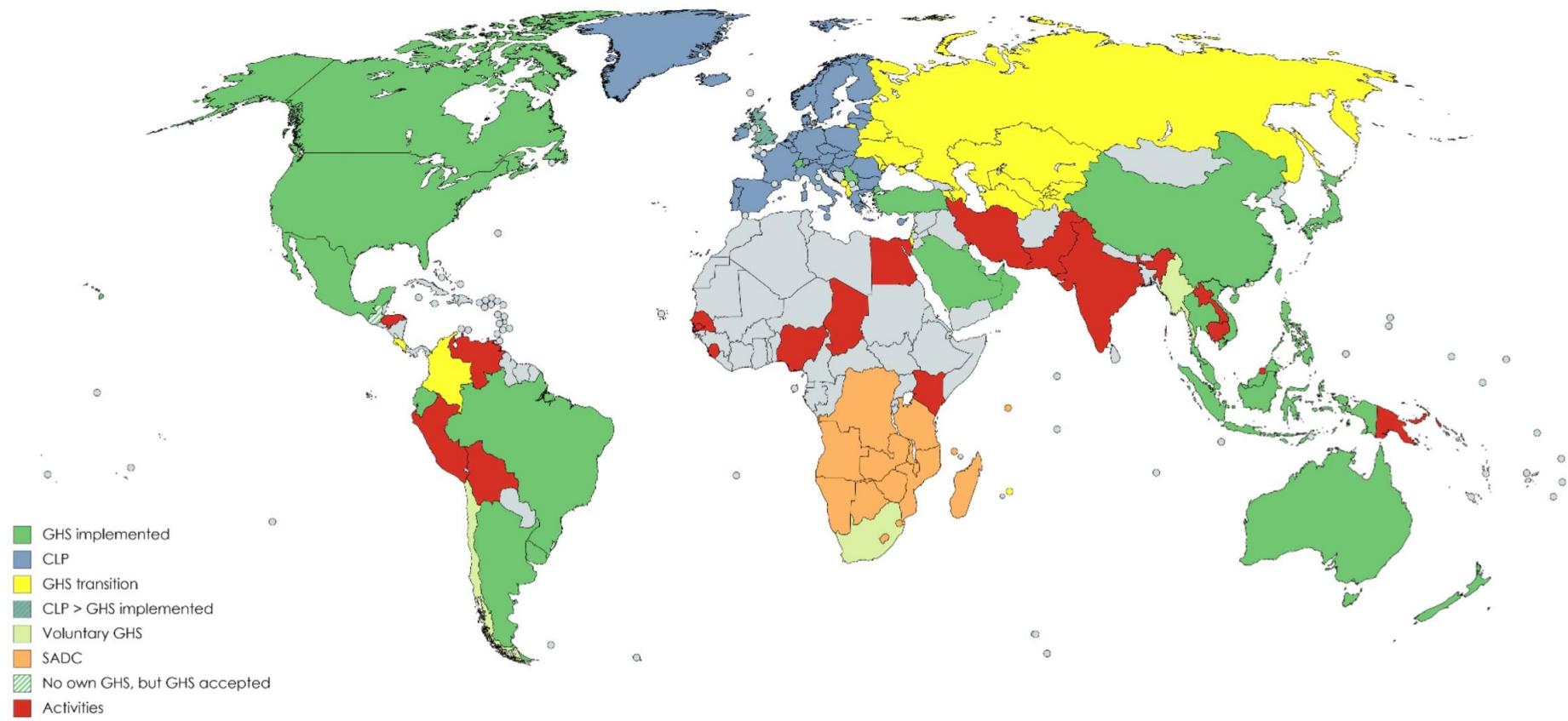
Cilj B6 Globlani harmonizovani sistem za klasifikaciju i obeležavanje hemikalija- GHS



Cilj B5 Programi edukacije, treninga i podizanja svesti o hemijskoj bezbednosti, održivosti, bezbednjim alternativama i koristima od smanjenje rizika od hemikalija i otpada

years, not all countries have adopted the system. In Figure 1, a graphical overview of the global implementation can be seen. In 2018, more than 120 counties had not adopted GHS¹⁷.

Figure 1. Overview of global implementation of GHS (Source: Cefic, 2020)¹⁸

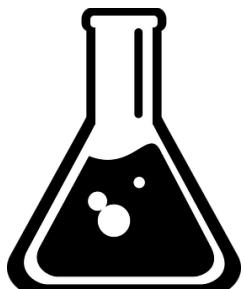






PITANJA KOJA IZAZIVAJU ZABRINUTOST

C. Issues of concern are identified, prioritized and addressed.



Posebni ciljevi u okviru strateškog cilja C:

Tekst poziva na **uspostavljanje**, **usvajanje i sprovođenje** procesa i **usvajanje** programa rada za identifikovana pitanja od značaja kako bi se smanjila i eliminisala šteta.

Jedini posebni cilj u okviru ovog strateškog cilja,
nije razmatran u Nairobiju.





BEZBEDNIJE ALTERNATIVE Održiva rešenja

D. **Safer alternatives and innovative and sustainable solutions** in [relevant] product value chains are in place so that benefits to human health and the environment are maximized and risks are prevented or, where not feasible, minimized.





BEZBEDNIJE ALTERNATIVE

Održiva rešenja

Cilj D1 Zelena i održiva hemija/ primenjuju je kompanije

Cilj D2 Politike (vlade zemalja) koje podržavaju proizvodnju u kojoj se primenjuju održivi pristupi i bezbednije alternative

*Cilj D3 Uključivanje bezbednog upravljanja hemikalijama i otpadom u pristupe **investiranju i biznis modelima***

*Cilj D5 Politike i programi za povećanje podrške alternativama za **pesticide***

Cilj D4 Istraživanje i razvoj održivih rešenja i bezbednijih alternativa za štetne hemikalije

*Cilj D6 Održive strategije za upravljanje hemikalijama i otpadom **za glavne ekonomski sektore***



Cilj D7 Mere u vezi bezbednost i zdravlje na radu i zaštita životne sredine

Cilj D8 Standardi, obeležavanja i setifikacione šeme







E. The sound management of chemicals and [associated] waste is [transparently and accountably] **integrated in** [all] relevant decision-processes [by stakeholders] [for] [sustainable development, financing and business].

UPRAVLJANJE INTEGRISANO U RELAVANTNE procese odlučivanja

HEMIKALIJAMA I OTPADOM





UPRAVLJANJE HEMIKALIJAMA I OTPADOM INTEGRISANO U RELEVANTNE procese odlučivanja

Cilj E1 Uključivanje upravljanja hemikalijama i otpada u razvojne strategije

Cilj E2 Partnerstva i mreže uspostavljenje

Cilj E3 Finansijski resursi

Cilj E4 Razlike između razvijenih i nerazvijenih zemalja

**Cilj E5 Vlade zemalja su osigurale dovoljno resursa -
Internacionalizacija troškova/povraćaj troškova**

**Cilj E6 Sinergije i veza sa ostalim javnim politikama u npr.
oblasima zaštite životne sredine, bezbednost i zdravlje na radu, klimatske
promene, biodiverzitet, ljudska prava, univerzalna zdravstvena pokrivenost
i primarna zdravstvena zaštita.**

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IMPLEMENTACIONI programi za podršku aktivnosti / Usvojeni na KONFERENCIJI

Biće **otvoreni za sve zainteresovane strane**

Konferencija će usvajati **mandat, opis posla** i **plan rada** za Implementacione programe

UPRAVLJAČKI ORGAN

X. Institutional arrangements

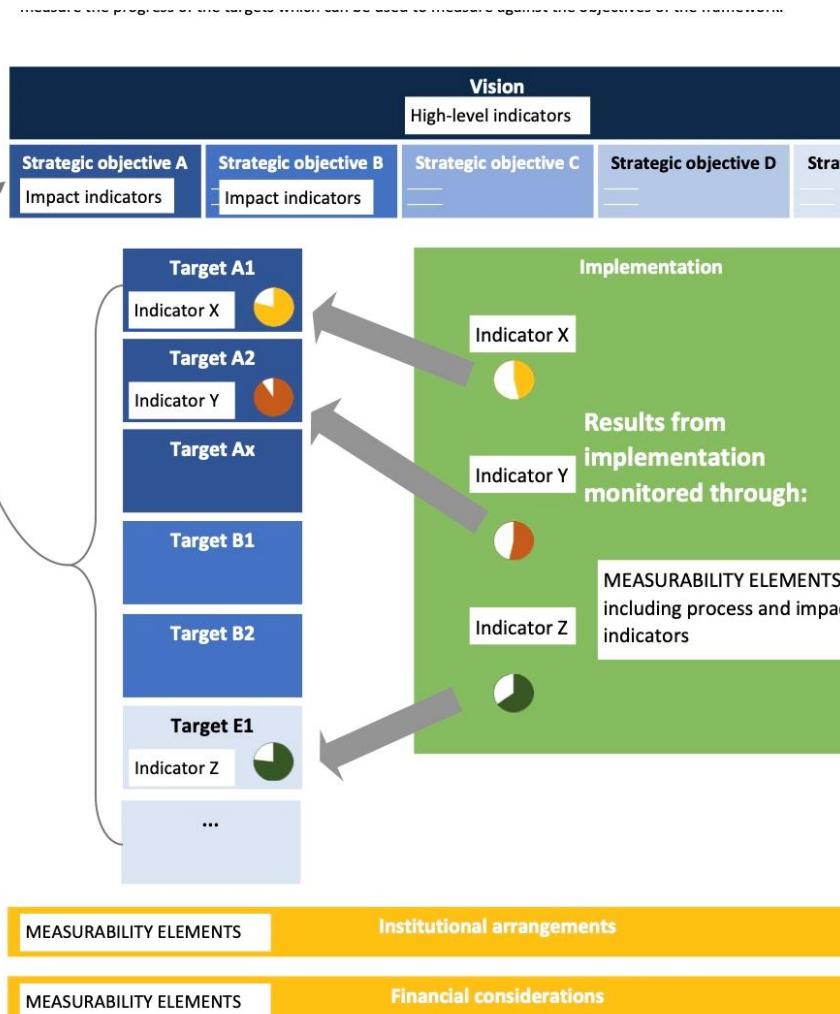
A. International conference [on Chemicals Management]

VI. Mechanisms to support implementation

A. Implementation Programmes¹¹ (exact placement to be determined)

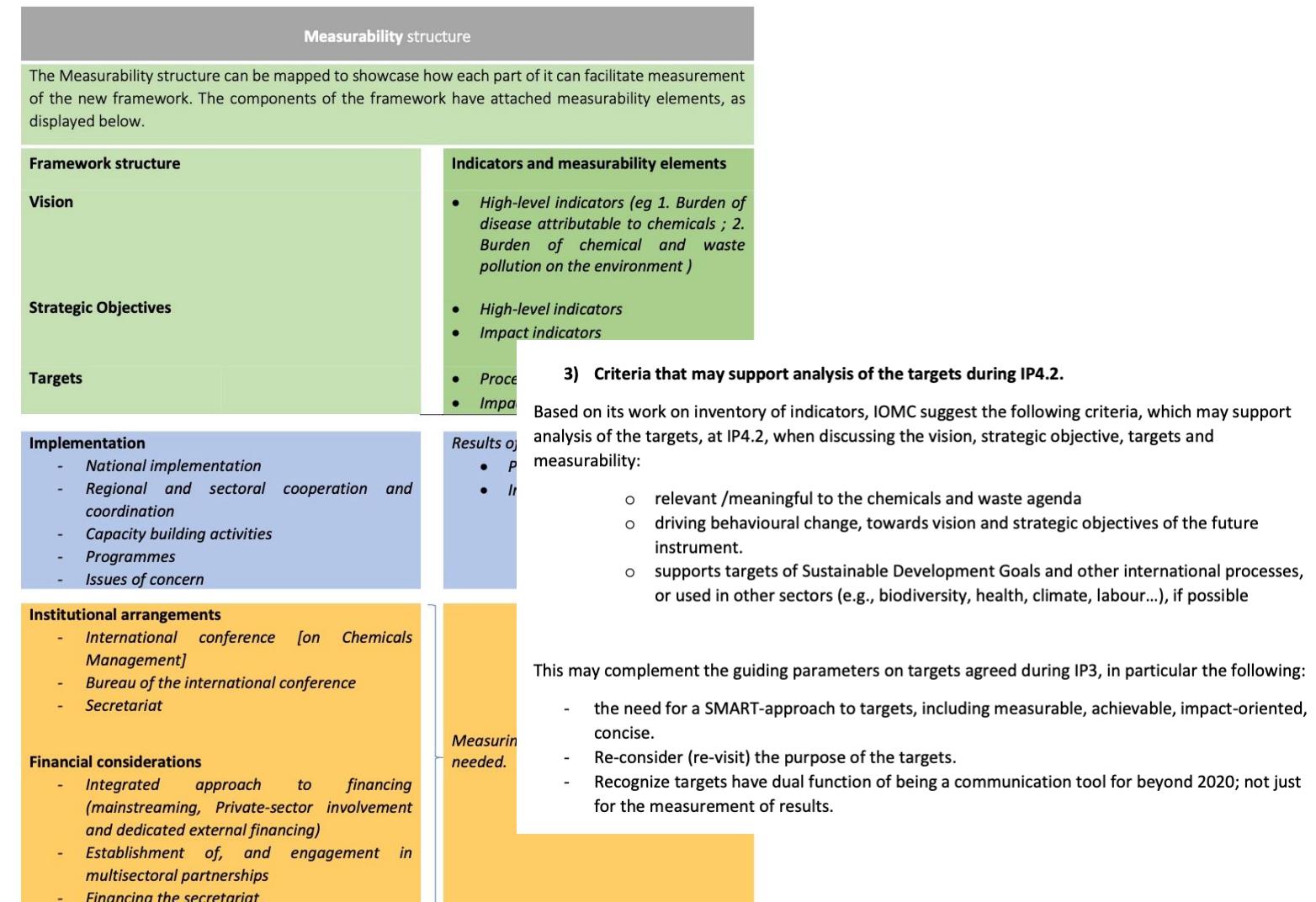
1. The Conference may adopt Implementation Programmes to support actions to achieve the strategic objectives and targets of the instrument. Participation in the Programmes should be open to all relevant stakeholders. The Conference [may] [should] adopt the mandates, terms of reference and work plans for the Implementation Programmes. The Conference may also establish ad hoc working groups for each Programme to guide its implementation and mobilize stakeholder commitment. While closely linked, each Implementation Programme should have its own focus and engage relevant sectors and stakeholders.

INDIKATORI



Nisu detaljno razmatrani tokom sastanka, samo je IOMC uradila presk postojećih indikatora, zajedno sa UK predložila strukturu budućih indikatora

Figure 2: Illustration of a potential premise for a measurability structure





CALL TO ACTION FOR A TOMORROW WITHOUT TOXICS

Poziv na akciju za sutrašnjicu bez toksičnih hemikalija

Hitan poziv za usvajanje snažnog SAICM okvira za period posle 2020. godine (SAICM-Beyond -2020-Framework) kojim se osigurava bezbedno upravljanje hemikalijama i otpadom!

Sve veća proizvodnja i korišćenje štetnih hemikalija, zagadenje i otpad prerasta u treću planetarnu krizu^[1], pored već postojećih kriza uzrokovanih klimatskim promenama i ugrožavanjem biodiverziteta. Neophodno je hitno delovanje usmereno na rešavanje celokupnog životnog ciklusa hemikalija, uključujući i fazu otpada, čime bi se istovremeno rešavale i prenje po ljudsko zdravlje i životnu sredinu koje polaze od enormne upotrebe hemikalija, preko lošeg upravljanja hemikalijama i otpadom, do sve veće proizvodnje i eksploatacije sirovina. Mi, dole potpisane organizacije, upućujemo zajednički hitan poziv vladama, industriji i drugim zainteresovanim stranama da rade na stvaranju budućnosti bez toksičnih hemikalija. Pozivamo ih da aktivno smanje svoj hemijski otisak i da prevencija, smanjenje i dobro upravljanje hemikalijama i otpadom postanu prioritetsko pitanje.

Količine hemikalija koje se trenutno koriste u industrijskim procesima, poljoprivredi i proizvodima za svakodnevnu upotrebu utiču na masovno izlaganje ljudi i ekosistema štetnim supstancama. Sveprisutna, prekomerna i često nekontrolisana upotreba hemikalija, njihovo nepravilno sklađenje i odlaganje, akcidentne situacije i generisanje velikih količina otpada uopšte, a posebno loše upravljanje otpadom, dovode do oslobođanja štetnih hemikalija u životnu sredinu, lance ishrane i žive organizme. One zagađuju vazduh, zemljište i vodu, imaju štetno dejstvo na divlje životinje i uzrokuju gubitak biodiverziteta. Izloženost opasnim hemikalijama dovodi do reproduktivnih i neuroloških poremećaja, utiče na više generacija, a između ostalog dovode i do gubitka sredstava za život. Teret nesrazmerno pada na finansijski najugroženije, najranjivije i marginalizovane grupe, kao što su starosedelačke zajednice, stanovnike juga planete, radnike u industriji i poljoprivredi, žene i decu. Sve ovo čini upravljanje hemikalijama i otpadom sveobuhvatnim pitanjem.

Strateški pristup međunarodnom upravljanju hemikalijama (SAICM) i Deklaracija iz Dubaja, usvojeni 2006. godine na Prvoj međunarodnoj konferenciji o upravljanju hemikalijama (ICCM1), imali su za cilj postizanje dobrog upravljanja hemikalijama i otpadom tokom celokupnog životnog ciklusa do 2020. godine^[2]. Danas, u 2022. godini, postoji još hitnija potreba za delovanjem. SAICM je identifikovao važna pitanja i stvorio višesektorsku platformu

- strana za delovanje, koji uključuje vlade, civilno društvo, starosedelačke i naučne zajednice, uključujući naučne zajednice građana treba da imaju pravo na finansiranje. Treba istražiti i sprovesti dalje opcije za primenu principa zagadivača plaća. Osigurati da SAICM okvir za period posle 2020. godine rešava identifikovane nedostatke iz prethodnog okvira, posebno da se razviju rešenja za sva već identifikovana prioritetska pitanja koja izazivaju zabrinutost (eng. Issues of Concern-LoC) i da se shodno potrebama uključuju nova. Na aktuelnim prioritetskim pitanjima treba raditi sve do rešavanja istih^[3]. Ovo uključuje npr. globalnu zabranu veoma opasnih pesticida (eng. Highly Hazardous Pesticides-HHP) i njihovu zamenu agreekološkim sredstvima u skladu sa odlikom ICCM4, mere za smanjenje izloženosti ljudi i životne sredine hemikalijama (eng. transparentnost i sledljivost informacija o hemikalijama u proizvodima).
- Osigurati globalno jednake nivoje bezbednosti svuda i za svakoga. Države moraju da remete rad endokrinskog sistema (eng. Endocrine Disrupting Chemicals-EDC), kao i transparentnost i sledljivost informacija o hemikalijama u proizvodima.
- Osigurati zaštitu ljudi i životne sredine kroz zakone i propise kojima pozivaju obvezujuće na odgovornost u celokupnom lancu snabdevanja i tokom celog životnog ciklusa. Ukloniti neetičke i neprihvratljive dvostrukе standarde.
- Podržati pristup obavezujućem Globalnom minimalnom standardu o transparentnosti^[4] kao prvi korak za hemikalije u proizvodima i uvođenju o obvezujućem standardu o smernicama UNEP SCP^[5]. Ovim se može obezbediti transparentnost i sledljivost, koje su, zajedno sa pravom na znanje, ključni zahtevi za beživotnu cirkularnu ekonomiju na globalnom nivou. Pored toga, ovim se pomaže u oticanju dvostrukih standarda pri prodaji proizvoda u zemljama sa manje ambicioznim zakonodavstvom o hemikalijama, čime se osigurava jednak nivo bezbednosti svuda i za svakoga.
- Proceniti izloženost i rizik ljudi od opasnih hemikalija, u zavisnosti i polu od područja stanovanja, zanimanja, socijalnog i ekonomskog statusa, starosti i pola. Uzeti u obzir da su deca posebno osjetljiva na opasne hemikalije i da moraju biti zaštićena tako da ne pretrpe posledice zagađenja pre nego što se i rode.
- Osigurati bolju zaštitu žena od opasnih hemikalija, sprovodenjem redno odgovornih politika, uvođenjem redne ravnopravnosti i prikupljanjem podataka razvrstanih po polu. Prepoznati i podržati lidersku ulogu žena u društvu, politici i nauci, kao i unutar obitelji, u svakodnevnom životu i u svakodnevnoj ulozi. Uzeti u obzir da su žene podložne štetnim učinkovima hemikalija, posebno onima sa visokom bioakтивноšću, a uključujući i toksičnim hemikalijama zbor svoje redne uloge.

1.

Udruženje Vizija - Pirot

Centar za unapređenje životne sredine (CUZS) - Beograd

Udruženje Protecta - Niš

Udruženje Banka hrane - Niš

Udruženje Sredina - Beograd

Udruženje Zaštita potrošača – Beograd

MIS – Beograd

Društvo za zaštitu i proučavanje ptica Srbije

APOS

Ambasadori održivog razvoja i životne sredine

Sveobuhvatni okvir

Okvir posle 2020. godine treba da postane krovna globalna strategija za sve postojeće i buduće sporazume o hemikalijama i otpadu, uključujući pravno obavezujuće i dobrovoljne sporazume.

Pitanja koja izazivaju zabrinutost

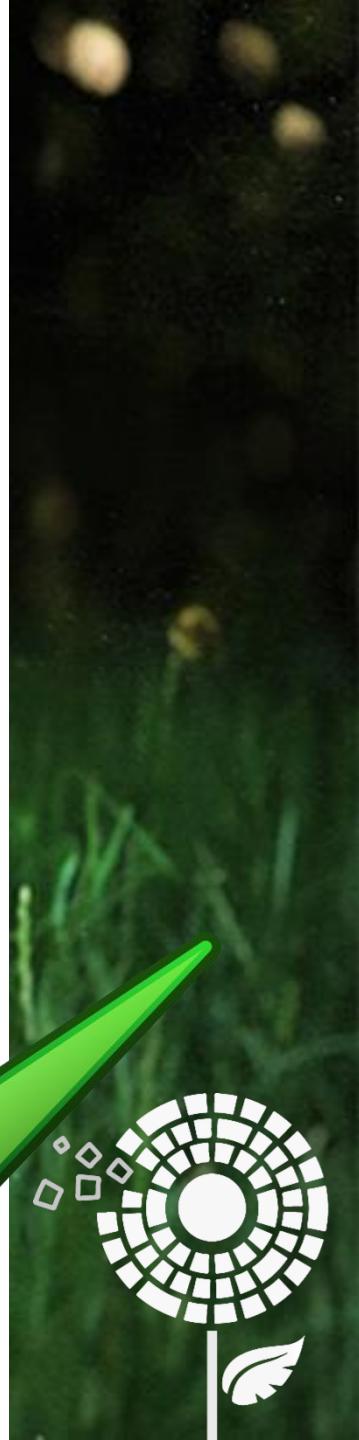
Okvir za period posle 2020.godine trebalo bi da intenzivira rad sa postojećim pitanjima od značaja za SAICM i predloženim novim pitanjima, uključujući i obavezujuće instrumente.

Održivo finansiranje

Okvir za period posle 2020. godine treba da obezbedi održivo finansiranje. Pored integrisanog pristupa dugoročnom finansiranju za sve prioritetna pitanja u oblasti upravljanja hemikalijam i otpadom, trebalo bi da uključi nove pristupe koji se fokusiraju na princip zagađivač plaća/ internalizaciju troškova.

Transparentnost informacija

Okvir za period posle 2020. treba da zahteva od industrije da podatke i informacije o uticajima hemikalija na zdravlje i životnu sredinu tokom njihovog životnog ciklusa učini dostupnim zainteresovanim stranama. Informacije o hemikalijama koje se odnose na zdravlje i bezbednost ljudi i životne sredine ne treba smatrati poverljivim, čime se u potpunosti sprovodi pravo na saznanje.



Obavezni nacionalni akcioni planovi

Okvir za period posle 2020. godine bi trebalo da zahteva od vlada da obavezno razviju i sprovode nacionalne akcione planove (NAP) koji se bave strateškim ciljevima i odgovarajućim ciljevima. Izveštaj o postignutom napretku treba da bude javno dostupan i dostavljen Međunarodnoj konferenciji o upravljanju hemikalijama.

Rodni pristup i hemikalije

Okvir za period posle 2020. godine treba da uključi "žene i hemikalije" kao novo pitanje od značaja kako bi se olakšalo uključivanje rodnih politika u oblasti upravljanja hemikalijama i upravljanja otpadom na nacionalnom i međunarodnom nivou.

Uključivanja zainteresovanih strana

Uloga civilnog društva u SAICM-u je uvek bila zasnovana na ravnopravnom učešću u svim aktivnostima, uključujući i u procesu donošenja odluka. Novi okvir treba da održi ovu tradiciju i sačuva inkluzivni karakter novog okvira.

Ugrožene populacije

Okvir za period posle 2020. treba da prepozna da ranjive populacije neopravданo pate od izloženosti toksičnim hemikalijama. Trebalo bi da obezbedi da ranjive grupe budu zaštićene od štetnih hemikalija, otpada i zamena koje nisu adekvatne i da budu deo procesa donošenja odluka.



Executive Summary

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(exact placement to be determined)
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ANNEX A: [Alt 1. Issues of [International][Global] Concern / Alt 2.Priority Issues for International Action]
ANNEX B: Principles and approaches
[ANNEX C: Measurability structure]

UKLJUČIVANJE SVIH ZAINTERESOVANIH
STRANA **nevladin sektor**

SZO+ zdravstevni sektor

